



# Preliminary TBR/Shielding Analyses and Build Definition for ARIES-ACT-2

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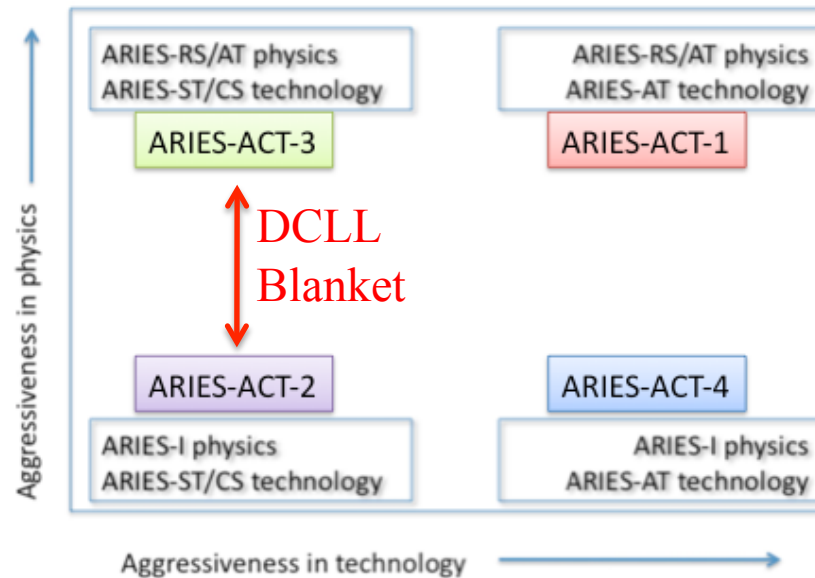
**ARIES Project Meeting**

**May 21 - 22, 2013**

**Germantown, MD**



# Contents



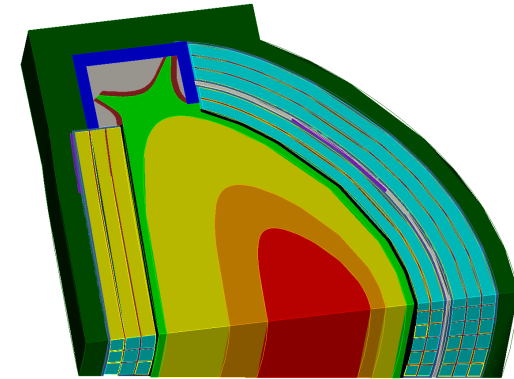
- Preliminary 3-D TBR analysis (to size IB **and** OB DCLL blankets for ARIES-ACT-2/3).
- Preliminary radial/vertical build definition for ARIES-ACT-2.

## **3-D TBR Analysis**



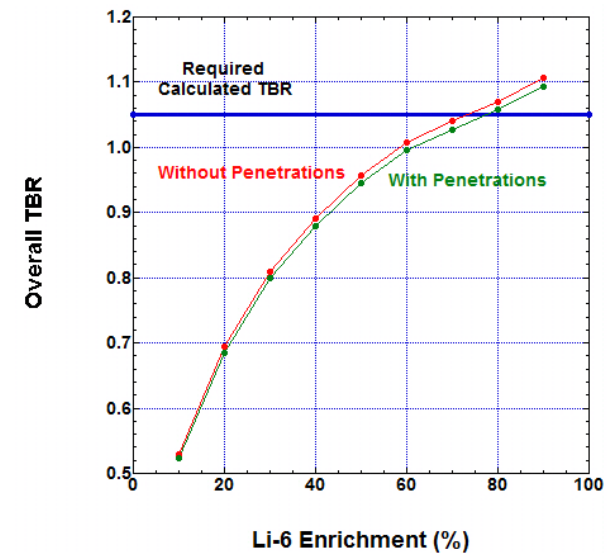
# DCLL Blanket Dimensions and TBR

- Recommended blanket thickness (based on initial 3-D analysis presented at 1/2013 meeting):
  - 65 cm thick IB blanket
  - 1 m thick OB blanket.
- **Place holder:** 7 m<sup>2</sup> penetrations on OB  
(2% of OB FW area; to be confirmed by C. Kessel)
- **3-D calculated TBR = 1.05**  
with ~75% <sup>6</sup>Li enrichment.



**65 cm Thick  
IB Blanket**

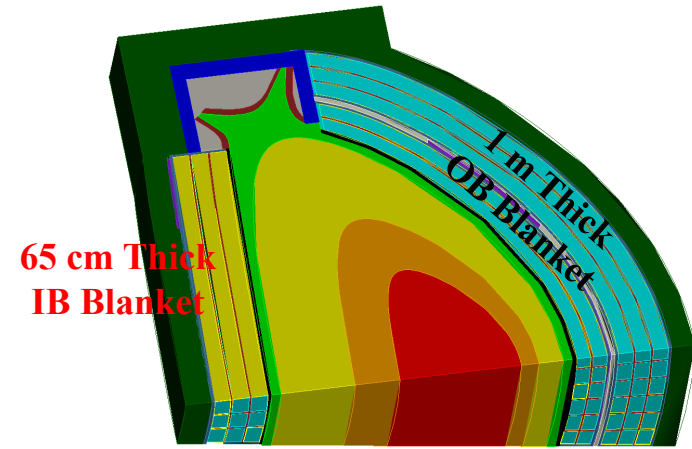
**1 m Thick  
OB Blanket**



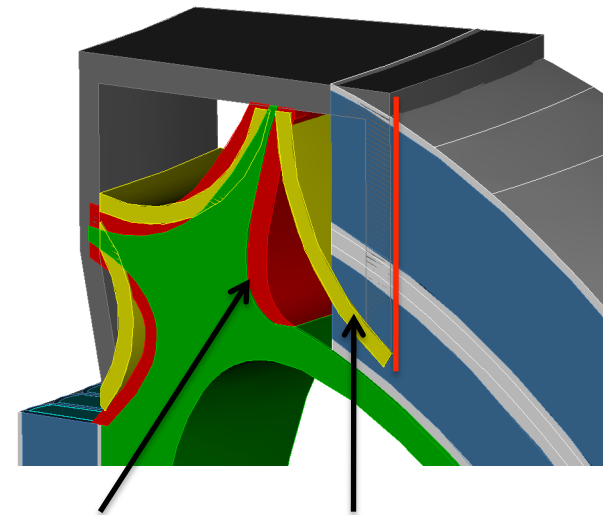


## DCLL Blanket Dimensions and TBR (Cont.)

- Extending IB blanket vertically up/down and adding manifolds behind divertor increase TBR by few percent, allowing lower Li-6 enrichment ( $\sim 70\%$ ).
- New divertor design (yellow) may call for wider slot. This change will reduce OB breeding by few percent (**need input from UCSD** on divertor design and layout).



**ARIES-ACT-1 Divertor**



5 Old layout (red)

New layout (yellow)

## **Preliminary Radial/Vertical Build Definition**



# ARIES-ACT-2&3 Parameters

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## ARIES-ACT-3

Aggressive Physics

**April 2011**

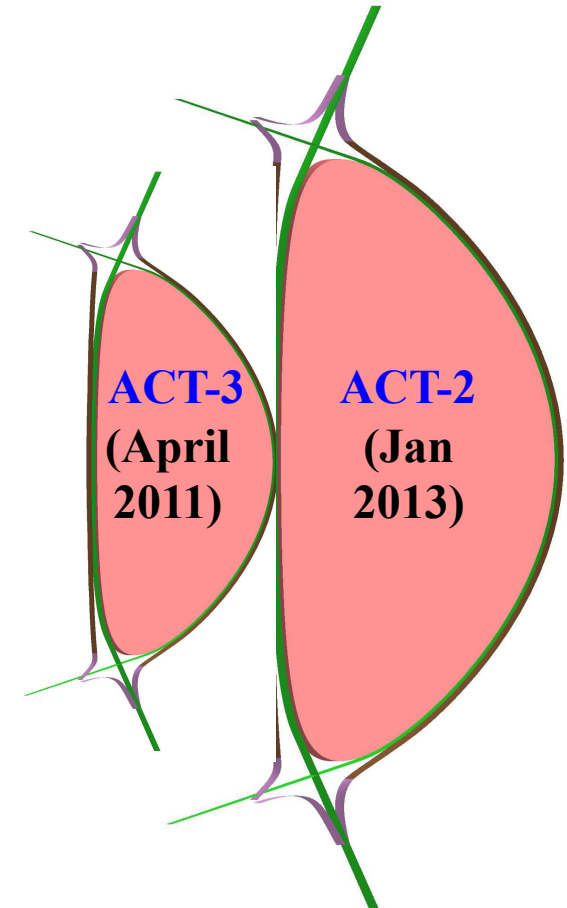
(to be updated)

## ARIES-ACT-2

Conservative Physics

**Jan 2013**

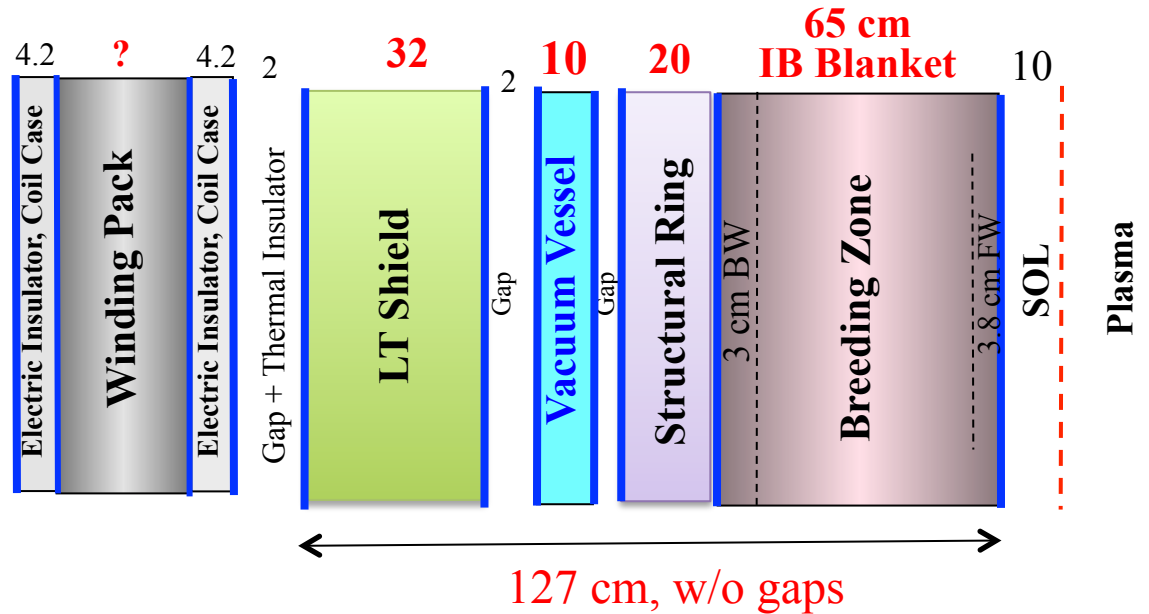
|                                |          |              |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------------|
| Fusion Power (MW)              | 2767.5   | ~3000        |
| Major Radius (m)               | <b>6</b> | ~ <b>9.5</b> |
| Minor Radius (m)               | 1.5      | ~2.4         |
| Aspect Ratio                   | 4        | 4            |
| Elongation                     | 2.2      | 2.2          |
| <b>NWL (MW/m<sup>2</sup>):</b> |          |              |
| Average (@ 10 cm from plasma)  | 3.7      | ~1.45        |
| Peak IB                        | 4.4      | 1.7          |
| Peak OB                        | 5.5      | 2.2          |
| Peak div                       | 2.2      | 0.9          |





# ARIES-ACT-2 **IB** Radial Build

(Peak IB  $\Gamma = 1.7 \text{ MW/m}^2$ )



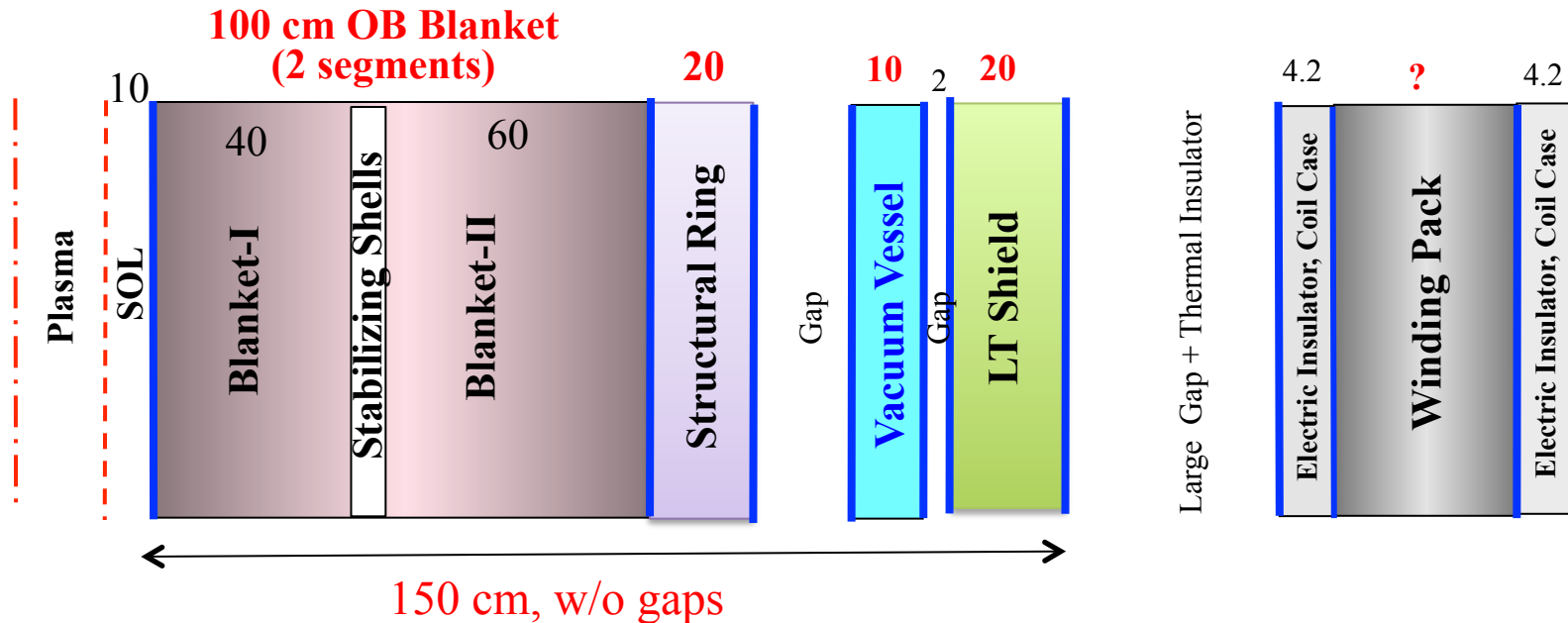
- WC-free IB to control decay heat.
- SR and VV are not reweldable around midplane.
- Without gaps, SR, VV, LT shield, and magnet are life-of-plant components.
- Effect of neutron streaming through assembly gaps on damage and lifetimes of SR, VV, LT shield, and magnet should be assessed with 3-D analysis.





# ARIES-ACT-2 OB Radial Build

(midplane cross section through TF magnets; Peak OB  $\Gamma = 2.2 \text{ MW/m}^2$ )



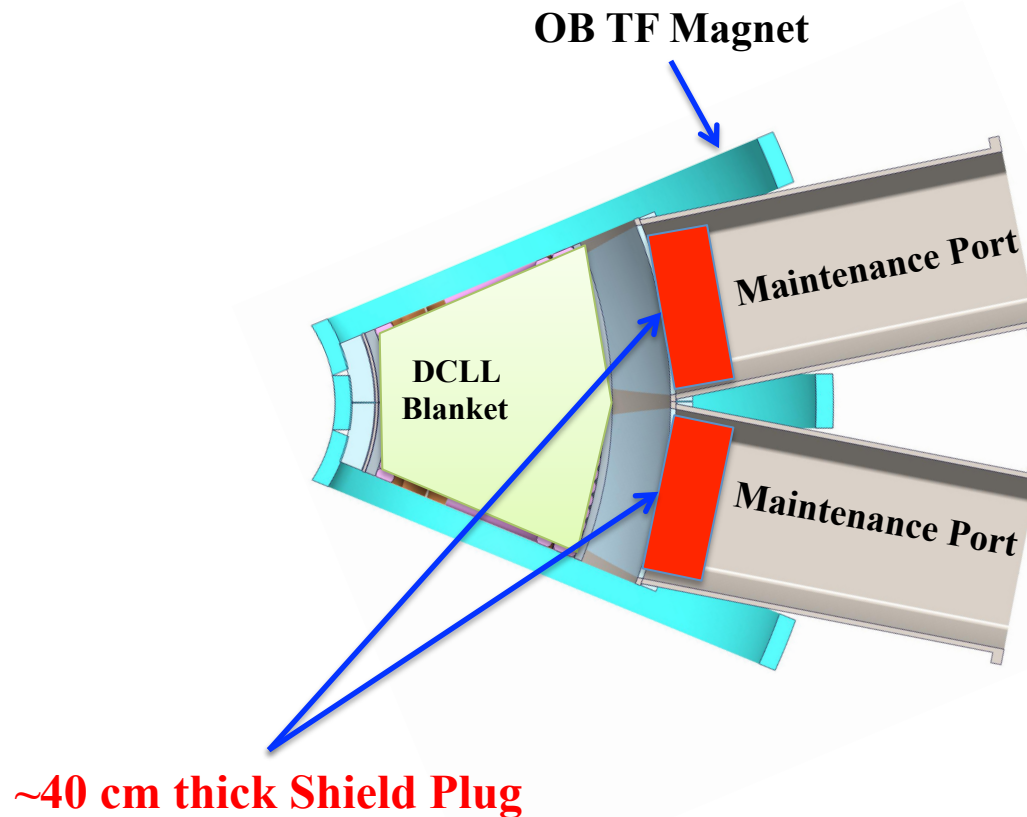
- Blanket-I lifetime = 6 FPY.
- Blanket-II, SR, and VV are life-of-plant components in absence of assembly gaps.
- SR and VV are reweldable away from assembly gaps and penetrations.
- Effect of neutron streaming through assembly gaps on damage and lifetimes of B-II, SR, VV, LT shield, and magnet should be assessed with 3-D analysis.



# ARIES-ACT-2 **OB** Radial Build

(cross section between TF magnets; Peak OB  $\Gamma = 2.2 \text{ MW/m}^2$ )

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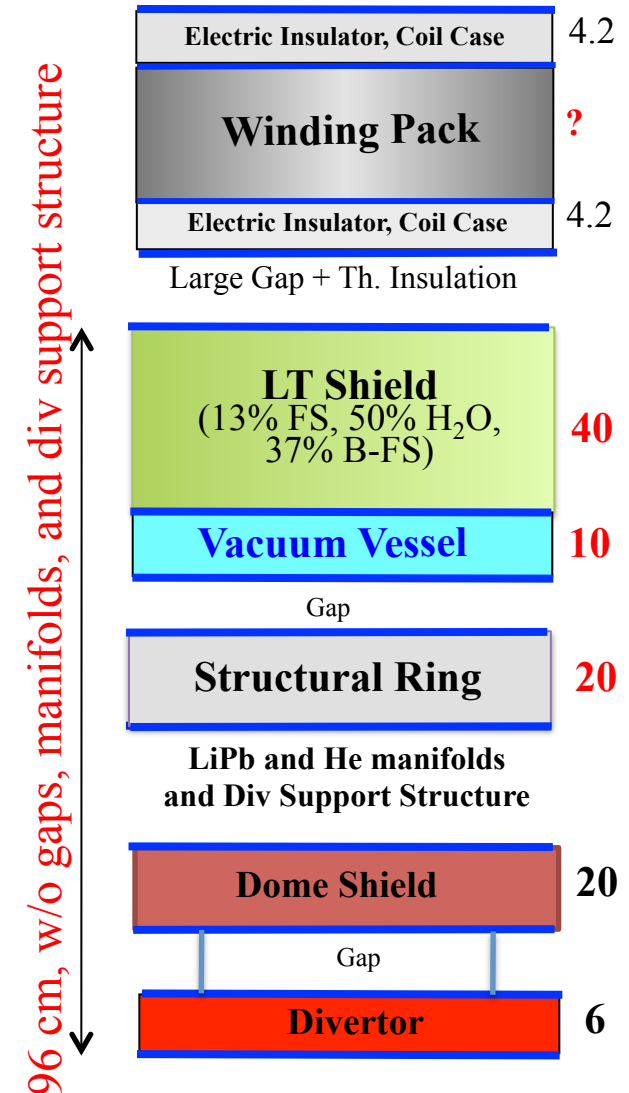




# ARIES-ACT-2 **Vertical** Radial Build

(Peak div  $\Gamma = 0.9 \text{ MW/m}^2$ )

- Lifetime of W-based divertor is unknown. Will be replaced with blanket.
- None of vertical components is reweldable.
- Without gaps, SR, VV, LT shield, and magnet could be life-of-plant components with careful accommodation of pumping ducts.
- Effect of neutron streaming through assembly gaps and pumping ducts on damage and lifetimes of SR, VV, LT shield, and magnet should be assessed with 3-D analysis.





# Compositions

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$\text{Li}_{15.7}\text{Pb}_{84.3}$  @ 580 °C; 9 g/cm<sup>3</sup> density; ~70% enriched Li

|                      | Thickness (cm) | Composition<br>(volume %)                        |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>IB Blanket</b>    | <b>65</b>      | 69.6% LiPb, 11.5% FS,<br>3.3% SiC, 15.6% He/void |
| <b>OB Blanket-I</b>  | <b>40</b>      | 64.6% LiPb, 15.1% FS,<br>3.5% SiC, 16.8% He/void |
| <b>OB Blanket-II</b> | <b>60</b>      | 70.7% LiPb, 15.2% FS,<br>3.6% SiC, 10.5% He/void |



# Compositions (Cont.)

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|                 | Thickness (cm)       | Composition<br>(volume %)                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Divertor Plates | 6                    | 9% W armor, 36% W alloy (W-TiC),<br>11% ODS-FS, 44% He                             |
| Structural Ring | 20                   | 80% MF82H FS, 20% He                                                               |
| Vacuum Vessel   | 10                   | 60% 3Cr-3WV FS, 40% He<br>(or 75% 3Cr-3WV FS, 25% He ?)                            |
| LT Shield*      | 32 IB, 40 div, 20 OB | 20% 3Cr-3WV FS, 35% B-FS, 45% H <sub>2</sub> O                                     |
| Coil Case       | 3                    | 95% JK2LB steel, 5% LHe                                                            |
| Winding Pack    | ???                  | 75% JK2LB steel, 12% Cu,<br>2% Nb <sub>3</sub> Sn, 8.5% LHe,<br>2.5% GFF Polyimide |

\* To be optimized.